BRITISH JOURNAL OF HAEMATOLOGY

VOL. 92 NO. 1 JANUARY 1996

Annotation

1 **Interleukin 2 in the management of acute leukaemia**
Robin Foa

Haemopoiesis and growth factors

RESEARCH PAPERS

9 **Effects of myeloid cell growth factors on alkaline phosphatase, myeloperoxidase, defensin and granulocyte colony-stimulating factor receptor mRNA expression in haemopoietic cells of normal individuals and myeloid disorders**
Toshihisa Tsuruta, Kenzaburo Tani, Miyuki Shimane, Keiya Ozawa, Satoshi Takahashi, Daisuke Tsuchimoto, Keisuke Takahashi, Shigekazu Nagata, Noriharu Sato and Shigetaka Asano

23 **Growth of macroscopic human megakaryocyte colonies from cord blood in culture with recombinant human thrombopoietin (c-mpl ligand) and the effects of gestational age on frequency of colonies**
Hirokazu Nishihira, Yasunori Toyoda, Hiroshi Miyazaki, Hisato Kigasawa and Etsuro Ohsaki

29 **Carboxy-terminal peptides (C1–24 and C13–24 but not C1–13) of platelet factor 4 inhibit murine megakaryocytopoiesis, an activity which is neutralized by heparin**
Isabelle Lebeurier, Nada Basara, Sallouha Aïdoudi, Jean Amiral, Jacques P. Caen and Zhong Chao Han

Transplantation

RESEARCH PAPERS

35 **Indications for haemopoietic precursor cell transplants in Europe**
A. Gratwohl, J. Hermans, H. Baldomero, A. Tichelli, J. M. Goldman and G. Gahrton

44 **Intermediate-dose melphalan (IDM) combined with G-CSF (filgrastim) is an effective and safe induction therapy for autologous stem cell transplantation in multiple myeloma**
Henk M. Lokhorst, Pieter Sonneveld, Pierre W. Wijermans, Marinus van Marwijk Kooy, Otger J. A. Th. Meuwissen, Rien H. J. van Oers, René van der Griend and Adriaan W. Dekker

49 **Role of allogeneic bone marrow transplantation from an HLA-identical sibling or a matched unrelated donor in the treatment of children with juvenile chronic myeloid leukaemia**
Franco Locatelli, Andrea Pession, Patrizia Comoli, Federico Bonetti, Giovanna Giorgiani, Marco Zecca, Rosa Maria Taibi, Maria Elisa Mongini, Franco Ambroselli, Piero de Stefano, Francesca Severi and Guido Paolucci

Malignancy

RESEARCH PAPERS

55 **Efficacy of recombinant interferon-alpha (rIFN-α) in polycythaemia vera: a study of 17 patients and an analysis of published data**
P. C. Taylor, G. Dolan, J-P. Ng, B. Paul, R. Collin and J. T. Reilly

60 **Proto-oncogene *c-mpl* is involved in spontaneous megakaryocytopoiesis in myeloproliferative disorders**
Yan Li, Gilles Hetet, Jean-Jacques Kiladjian, Claude Gardin, Bernard Grandchamp and Jean Briere

67 **Serum neural cell adhesion molecule in multiple myeloma and other plasma cell disorders**
S. R. Smith, B. Auerbach and L. Morgan

71 **Blood clonal B-cell excess in patients with monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS): association with malignant transformation**
Erika Isaksson, Magnus Björkholm, Göran Holm, Bo Johansson, Bo Nilsson, Håkan Mellstedt and Anders Österborg

77 **Ultrastructural changes during adhesion and migration of pre-B lymphoid leukaemia cells within bone marrow stroma**
John Hewson, Alessandra Bianchi, Ken Bradstock, Vicki Makrynikola and David Gottlieb

88 **Studies of P-glycoprotein in chronic myelogenous leukaemia patients: expression, activity and correlations with CD34 antigen**
A. G. Turkina, A. Yu. Baryshnikov, N. P. Sedyakhina, S. V. Folomeshkina, M. A. Sokolova, N. D. Choroshco and A. A. Stavrovskaya

97 **Human bone marrow stromal cells prevent apoptis and support the survival of chronic lymphocytic leukaemia cells *in vitro***
P. Panayiotidis, D. Jones, K. Ganeshaguru, L. Foroni and A. V. Hoffbrand

104 **The use of IgH fingerprinting and ASO-dependent PCR for the investigation of residual disease (MRD) in ALL**
James C. S. Chim, Luke A. Coyle, John C. Yaxley, Merrole F. Cole-Sinclair, Paul K. Cannell, Victor A. Hoffbrand and Letizia Foroni

116 **Expression and role in growth regulation of tumour necrosis factor receptors p55 and p75 in acute myeloblastic leukaemia cells**
Anna Carter, Nuhad Haddad, Ilana Draxler, Ella Israeli, Batya Raz and Jacob M. Rowe

SHORT REPORTS

127 **The human *CD40* gene lies within chromosome 20q deletions associated with myeloid malignancies**
Fotios A. Asimakopoulos, Nicholas J. White, Elisabeth P. Nacheva and Anthony R. Green

131 **Molecular evidence for a common leukaemic progenitor in acute mixed lymphoid and myeloid leukaemia**
Seah H. Lim, Dominic Culligan, Steve Couzens, Janet Fisher, Susan John, Peter Pollard, Alan Burnett and Jack Whittaker

134 **Multiple gastric involvement by myeloid involvement antigen CD13-positive non-secretory plasma cell leukaemia**
Akimichi Ohsaka, Naotake Sato, Yasufumi Imai, Shinji Hirai, Yuji Oka, Masahiro Kikuchi and Atsushi Takahashi

137 **A case of ovarian carcinoma with production of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor**
Satoko Sudo, Hideto Yamada, Ken Kikuchi, Akihiko Sumie, Yoichiro Yamashita, Norihiko Tumura, Isao Kawaguchi, Seiichiro Fujimoto, Atushi Kato and Jun Yamaguchi

140 **Glass slide smears are a suitable source for RT-PCR-based analysis of chromosomal aberrations in leukaemias**
R. Schoch, S. Jenisch, T. Haferlach, W. Müller-Ruchholtz, W. Gassmann and H. Löffler

Erythrocytes

RESEARCH PAPERS

143 **Determinants of haemoglobin level in steady-state homozygous sickle cell disease**
Graham Serjeant, Beryl Serjeant, Adrian Stephens, David Roper, Douglas Higgs, Marjorie Beckford, James Cook and Peter Thomas

150 **Erythropoietin production and erythropoiesis in compensated and anaemic states of hereditary spherocytosis**
Roberta Guarnone, Esther Centerara, Manuela Zappa, Alberto Zanella and Giovanni Barosi

155 **Response to immunosuppressive therapy and an HLA-DRB1 allele in patients with aplastic anaemia: HLA-DRB1*1501 does not predict response to antithymocyte globulin**
Shinji Nakao, Akiyoshi Takami, Naomi Sugimori, Mikio Ueda, Shintaro Shiobara, Tamotsu Matsuda and Hideaki Mizoguchi

SHORT REPORT

159 **Glyburide-induced acute haemolysis in a G6PD-deficient patients with NIDDM**
Gianfranco Meloni and Tullio Meloni

Leucocytes

RESEARCH PAPERS

161 **Motility of rhG-CSF-induced neutrophils in patients undergoing chemotherapy: evidence for inhibition detected by image analysis**
Antonio Azzarà, Giovanni Carulli, Angela Rizzuti-Gullaci, Sistina Minnucci, Enrico Capochiani and Fabio Ambrogi

169 **Sodium butyrate delays neutrophil apoptis: role of protein biosynthesis in neutrophil survival**
Rebecca E. Stringer, C. Anthony Hart and Steven W. Edwards

176 **Further evidence for the clonal nature of the idiopathic hypereosinophilic syndrome: complete haematological and cytogenetic remission induced by interferon-alpha in a case with a unique chromosomal abnormality**
Manu L. N. G. Malbrain, Herman Van den Bergh and Pierre Zachée

184 **Identification of early plasma cells in peripheral blood and their clinical significance**
Yuka Harada, Michio M. Kawano, Naihui Huang, Maged S. Mahmoud, Igor A. Lisukov, Keiichiro Mihara, Takako Tsujimoto and Atsushi Kuramoto

192 **Prolonged E-selectin induction by monocytes potentiates the adhesion of flowing neutrophils to cultured endothelial cells**
G. E. Rainger, Marie-Paule Wautier, Gerard B. Nash and Jean-Luc Wautier

Platelets

RESEARCH PAPERS

200 **The thromboxane mimetic, U-46619, induces the aggregation of fish thrombocytes**
Darryl J. Hill and Andrew F. Rowley

212 **Bleeding disorder due to platelet prostaglandin H synthase-1 (PGHS-1) deficiency**
Nevenska Matijevic-Aleksic, Peter McPhedran and Kenneth K. Wu

VOL. 92 NO. 2 FEBRUARY 1996

SHORT REPORT

218 **Cytomegalovirus-induced thrombocytopenia and haemolysis in an immunocompetent adult**
Dick Johan van Spronsen and Wim P. M. Breed

Blood transfusion

RESEARCH PAPER

221 **A whole blood assay for platelet HPA1 (PLA1) phenotyping applicable to large-scale screening**
Hagop Bessos, Shabana Mirza, Adam McGill, Lorna M. Williamson, Ruth Hadfield and William G. Murphy

Haemostasis and thrombosis

RESEARCH PAPERS

226 **Haemostatic and rheological factors in intermittent claudication: the influence of smoking and extent of arterial disease**
Amanda J. Lee, F. Gerald R. Fowkes, Anna Rattray, Ann Rumley and Gordon D. O. Lowe

231 **Transcriptional regulation of the human factor IX promoter by the orphan receptor superfamily factors, HNF4, ARP1 and COUP/Ear3**
H. Naka and G. G. Brownlee

SHORT REPORTS

241 **A novel mutation (Leu817Pro) causing type 2A von Willebrand disease**
D. Gemmati, M. L. Serino, S. Moratelli, G. Ballerini, M. Furbetta, B. Lunghi, G. Marchetti and F. Bernardi

244 **Activated protein C sensitivity ratio in pregnant women at delivery**
Florence Mathonnet, Philippe de Mazancourt, Brigitte Bastenaire, Mireille Morot, Norbert Benattar, Sylvie Beufé, Jeanne-Yvonne Borg and Yves Giudicelli

Correspondence

247 **Time for a new acute myeloid leukaemia classification?**
J. Eikelboom, G. Cull and W. Erber

249 **MDS and acute monocytic leukaemia after retinoblastoma**
A. Robert Turner, Anton Melynck and Gwen Clark

250 **Book Review**

250 **Announcements**

Annotation

251 **Allogeneic bone marrow transplantation in multiple myeloma**
Gösta Gahrton

Haemopoiesis and growth factors

RESEARCH PAPERS

255 **Lack of DNA synthesis among CD34$^+$ cells in cord blood and in cytokine-mobilized blood**
Agnes Leitner, Herbert Strobl, Gustav Fischmeister, Martin Kurz, Kostas Romanakis, Oskar A. Haas, Dieter Printz, Petra Buchinger, Silvia Bauer, Helmut Gadner and Gerhard Fritsch

263 **G-CSF alone mobilizes sufficient peripheral blood CD34$^+$ cells for positive selection in newly diagnosed patients with myeloma and lymphoma**
B. Mahé, N. Milpied, S. Hermouet, N. Robillard, P. Moreau, S. Letortorec, M. J. Rapp, R. Bataille and J. L. Harousseau

269 **Improved flow cytometric identification of myelopoiesis by the simultaneous labelling with CD13, CD14 and CD66 monoclonal antibodies**
Jesper Bonde, Karin Meyer, Marianne Kjærvig Broe, Marianne Hokland, Helen Turley and Peter Hokland

280 **Diamond Blackfan anaemia: differential pattern of *in vitro* progenitor response to macrophage inflammatory protein 1-alpha**
Colin P. McGuckin, Wai M. Liu, Sarah E. Ball, Edward C. Gordon-Smith and Mario R. Uhr

287 **The combination of erythropoietin and granulocyte colony-stimulating factor increases the rate of haemopoietic recovery with clinical benefit after peripheral blood progenitor cell transplantation**
Luca Pierelli, Giovanni Scambia, Giacomo Menichella, Giuseppe d'Onofrio, Giovanna Salerno, Pierluigi Benedetti Panici, Maria Laura Foddai, Mariangela Vittori, Marco Lai, Marina Ciarli, Giovanni Puglia, Salvatore Mancuso and Bruno Bizzi

295 **Optimal timing of repeated rh-erythropoietin administration improves its effectiveness in stimulating erythropoiesis in healthy volunteers**
Christian Breymann, Christian Bauer, Attila Major, Roland Zimmermann, Kurt Gautschi, Albert Huch and Renate Huch

Leucocytes

RESEARCH PAPERS

302 **The Fas antigen is detected on immature B cells and the representative cell lines show Fas-mediated apoptosis**
Ritsuo Nishiuchi, Tadashi Yoshino, Yoshinobu Matsuo, Isao Sakuma, Liu Cao, Yoshiki Seino, Kiyoshi Takahashi and Tadaatsu Akagi

308 **IL-12 is involved in the activation of $CD3^+$ granular lymphocytes in patients with lymphoproliferative disease of granular lymphocytes**
Renato Zambello, Livio Trentin, Marco A. Cassatella, Roberto Raimondi, Andrea Cerutti, Christine Enthammer, Monica Facco, Carlo Agostini and Gianpietro Semenzato

SHORT REPORT

315 **Eosinophilia associated with proliferation of $CD3^+4^-8^-\alpha\beta^+$ T cells with chromosome 16 anomalies**
Kiyoshi Kitano, Naoaki Ichikawa, Bilkis Mahbub, Mayumi Ueno, Toshiro Ito, Sigetaka Shimodaira, Hiroshi Kodaira, Fumihiro Ishida, Hikaru Kobayashi, Hiroshi Saito, Yoshio Okubo, Hideo Enokihara and Kendo Kiyosawa

Erythrocytes

RESEARCH PAPERS

318 **Relative erythroid hyperplasia in the bone marrow at diagnosis of aplastic anaemia: a predictive marker for a favourable response to cyclosporine therapy**
Shinji Nakao, Masaki Yamaguchi, Hideyuki Takamatsu, Akiyoshi Takami, Tatsuya Chuhjo, Mikio Ueda, Shintaro Shiobara and Tamotsu Matsuda

324 **Haemolysis of *Plasmodium falciparum*-infected erythrocytes after artemisinin exposure**
Augustine U. Orjih

329 **Bencyclane as an anti-sickling agent**
Rikkat Koçak, Fikri Başlamişli, Birol Güvenç, Lülüfer Tamer, Kairgueldy S. Aikimbaev and Turgay Isbir

SHORT REPORTS

332 **The interaction of α° thalassaemia with Hb Icaria: three unusual cases of haemoglobinopathy H**
E. Kanavakis, J. Traeger-Synodinos, I. Papasotiriou, C. Vrettou, A. Metaxotou-Mavromati, A. Stamoulakatou, E. Lagona and C. Kattamis

336 **β-Thalassaemia in south-western Spain: high frequency of G→A (IVS I-1) mutation**
Ana Benito, Ana Villegas, Ramon Perez-Cano and Ricardo Bernal

Malignancy

RESEARCH PAPERS

339 **The thrombin receptor gene is centromeric to the common proximal breakpoint in patients with the 5q− syndrome: identification of a previously unrecognized chromosome 5 inversion**
Douglas J. Demetrick, Gordon W. Dewald, Joseph Lanman and Wadie F. Bahou

344 **Myelodysplastic syndromes in childhood: report of 49 patients from a French multicentre study**
Brigitte Bader-Meunier, Françoise Miélot, Gil Tchernia, Jacqueline Buisine, Georges Delsol, Eliane Duchayne, Sophie Lemerle, Guy Leverger, Lionel de Lumley, Anne-Marie Manel, Mireille Nathanson, Dominique Plantaz, Alain Robert, Gérard Schaison, Danièlle Sommelet and Etienne Vilmer

351 **Feasibility of peripheral blood progenitor cell harvest and transplantation in patients with poor-risk myelodysplastic syndromes**
H. Demuynck, M. Delforge, G. E. G. Verhoef, P. Zachee, P. Vandenberghe, H. Van Den Berghe and M. A. Boogaerts

360 **Bone marrow histology and CD34 immunostaining in the prognostic evaluation of primary myelodysplastic syndromes**
A. Oriani, C. Annaloro, D. Soligo, E. Pozzoli, A. Cortelezzi and G. Lambertenghi Deliliers

365 **Minimal residual disease after allogeneic bone marrow transplantation for chronic myeloid leukaemia: a metaphase-FISH study**
Wa'el El-Rifai, Tapani Ruutu, Kim Vettenranta, Samia Temtamy and Sakari Knuutila

370 **Soluble interleukin-6 receptor as a prognostic factor in multiple myeloma**
Kari Pulkki, Tarja-Terttu Pelliniemi, Allan Rajamäki, Anri Tienhaara, Markku Laakso and Reino Lahtinen

375 **Richter's syndrome in a case of atypical chronic lymphocytic leukaemia with the t(11;14)(q13;q32): role for a p53 exon 7 gene mutation**
Antonio Cuneo, Cristiano De Angeli, Maria Grazia Roberti, Nadia Piva, Renato Bigoni, Domenica Gandini, Gian Matteo Rigolin, Sabrina Moretti, Pierluigi Cavazzini, Laura Del Senno and Gianluigi Castoldi

382 **Trisomy 12 defines a group of CLL with atypical morphology: correlation between cytogenetic, clinical and laboratory features in 544 patients**
E. Matutes, D. Oscier, J. Garcia-Marco, J. Ellis, A. Copplestone, R. Gillingham, T. Hamblin, D. Lens, G. J. Swansbury and D. Catovsky

389 **Trisomy 12 and structural abnormalities of 13q14 occurring in the same clone in chronic lymphocytic leukaemia**
S. Mould, A. Gardiner, M. Corcoran and D. G. Oscier

393 **Interleukin-10 mRNA expression in B-cell chronic lymphocytic leukaemia inversely correlated with progression of disease**
Jan Sjöberg, Miguel Aguilar-Santelises, Ann-Marie Sjögren, Eva K. Pisa, Åke Ljungdahl, Magnus Björkholm, Mikael Jondal, Hakan Mellstedt and Pavel Pisa

401 **Clinical significance of CD45RO expression on peripheral blood mononuclear cells in HTLV-I-infected individuals**
Muneou Suzuki, Hisamitsu Uno, Kiyoshi Yamashita, Takanori Toyama, Youko Kubuki, Kouichi Maeda, Hitoshi Matsuoka, Sachiya Ohtaki and Hirohito Tsubouchi

410 **Deletion mapping indicates that MTS1 is the target of frequent deletions at chromosome 9p21 in paediatric acute lymphoblastic leukaemias**
Christine Guidal-Giroux, Bénédicte Gérard, Helene Cavé, Michel Duval, Pierre Rohrlich, Jacques Elion, Etienne Vilmer and Bernard Grandchamp

SHORT REPORTS

420 **Serum interleukin-6 (IL-6) and interleukin-4 (IL-4) in patients with multiple myeloma (MM)**
Maria-Christina Kyrstsonis, Georges Dedoussis, Constantin Baxevanis, Marina Stamatelou and Alice Maniatis

423 **Sustained complete cytologic and molecular remission induced by donor leucocyte infusions alone in an acute myeloblastic leukaemia in relapse after bone marrow transplantation**
Agnès Buzyn-Veil, Coralie Belanger, Françoise Audat, Olivier Hermine, Christine Bodemer, Vincent Ribrag, Isabelle Radford, Hélène Poirel, Catherine Chane, Françoise Valensi, Elisabeth Macintyre and Bruno Varet

426 **Hypereosinophilia during 2-chlorodeoxy-adenosine treatment for hairy cell leukaemia**
Sergio Rutella, Simona Sica, Carlo Rumi, Robert Martucci, Benedict Etuk, Valerio De Stefano, Ugo Testa, Giuseppe Leone and Cesare Peschle

429 **t(3;21)(q26;q22) with *AML1* rearrangement in a *de novo* childhood acute monoblastic leukaemia**
Bertil Johansson, Thoas Fioretos, Stanislaw Garwicz, Sverre Heim and Felix Mitelman

Bone marrow transplantation

SHORT REPORT

432 **Recombinant human G-CSF-mobilized peripheral blood stem cells for second allogeneic transplant after bone marrow graft rejection in children**
Marco Zecca, Cesare Perotti, Pierluigi Marradi, Daniela Montagna, Giovanna Giorgiani, Rita Balter, Luisella Prete and Franco Locatelli

Haemostasis and thrombosis

RESEARCH PAPERS

435 **Prothrombin fragment 1 + 2 and thrombin–antithrombin complex levels in patients with inherited APC resistance due to factor V Leiden mutation**
P. Simioni, L. Scarano, S. Gavasso, C. Sardella, B. Girolami, A. Scudeller and A. Girolami

442 **A monoclonal antibody directed against a granule membrane glycoprotein (GMP-140/PADGEM, P-selectin, CD62P) inhibits ristocetin-induced platelet aggregation**
Habib Boukerche, Marie-Hélène Ruchaud-Sparagano, Christine Rouen, Jean Brochier, Cécile Kaplan and John Louis McGregor

452 **Presence of the seven transmembrane thrombin receptor on human tumour cells: effect of activation on tumour adhesion to platelets and tumour tyrosine phosphorylation**
Mary Lynn R. Nierodzik, R. Margan Bain, Lin-Xing Liu, Mehboob Shivji, Kenichi Takeshita and Simon Karpatkin

458 **Plasmin accelerates platelet-dependent prothrombinase formation without activating the platelets**
Longbin Liu, John Freedman, Adriana Hornstein, Lori Dewar, Morris A. Blajchman and Frederick A. Ofosu

466 **Thrombin-mediated activation of endogenous factor XI in plasma in the presence of physiological glycoaminoglycans occurs only with high concentrations of thrombin**
Walter A. Wuillemin, Koen Mertens, Hugo ten Cate and C. Erik Hack

473 **Arg^{506}–Gln mutation in factor V and risk of thrombosis during pregnancy**
Maria I. Bokarewa, Katarina Bremme and Margareta Blombäck

479 **Rebound after cessation of oral anticoagulant therapy: the biochemical evidence**
Urs Genewein, André Haeberli, P. Werner Straub and Jürg H. Beer

SHORT REPORTS

486 **Serum levels of GM-CSF are elevated in patients with thrombocytopenia**
Miguel R. Abboud, Joseph Laver, Fushen Xu, Babette Weksler and James Bussel

489 **Second-trimester pregnancy loss is associated with activated protein C resistance**
Raj Rai, Lesley Regan, Elizabeth Hadley, Manisha Dave and Hannah Cohen

491 **Transient normal platelet counts and decreased requirement for interferon during pregnancy in essential thrombocythaemia**
Ofer Shpilberg, Ilan Shimon, Orit Sofer, Mordechai Dolitski and Isaac Ben-Bassat

494 **Heparin-induced skin lesions**
Theodore E. Warkentin

498 **The influence of age, gender and ABO blood group on soluble endothelial cell markers and adhesion molecules**
Andrew D. Blann, Ray J. Daly and Jean Amiral

501 **A −793 G to A transition in the factor IX gene promoter is polymorphic in the caucasian population**
Harjeet K. Rai and Peter R. Winship

Correspondence

504 **Unmaintained cytogenetic and molecular remission in chronic myelogenous leukaemia following treatment by interferon**
B. Rio, S. Ramond, J. M. Lacorte, D. Pépin, V. Barbu, F. Viguie, F. Ajchenbaum-Cymbalista, M. Lorrot, J. Chambaz and R. Zittoun

505 **GM-CSF for peripheral blood stem cell harvest in myeloma**
Stephen M. Kelsey, Dena Hazel, Clair Murrell and Adrian C. Newland

506 **Book Review**

506 **Announcements**

VOL. 92 NO. 3 MARCH–I 1996

Annotation

507 **Optimizing limiting dilution assays: frequency and 'ability' measurements of haemopoietic progenitor cells**
N. M. Blackett and M. Y. Gordon

Haemopoiesis and growth factors

RESEARCH PAPERS

514 **Differential effects of the antifolates methotrexate, aminopterin and trimetrexate on murine haemopoietic progenitor cells**
A. Strømhaug, L. Slørdal and D. J. Warren

521 **Effects of IL-3 and LPS on transcription factors involved in the regulation of IL-6 mRNA**
Leonore M. L. Tuyt, Harry de Wit, Sicco B. Koopmans, Siep J. Sierdsema and Edo Vellenga

530 **PMA-induced megakaryocytic differentiation of HEL cells is accompanied by striking modifications of protein kinase C catalytic activity and isoform composition at the nuclear level**
Giorgio Zauli, Alessandra Bassini, Lucia Catani, Davide Gibellini, Claudio Celeghini, Paola Borgatti, Elisabetta Caramelli, Lia Guidotti and Silvano Capitani

537 **Early suppressive effects of chemotherapy and cytokine treatment on committed versus primitive haemopoietic progenitors in patient bone marrow**
G. N. Schwartz, F. Hakim, J. Zujewski, J. M. Szabo, R. Cepada, D. Riseberg, M. K. Warren, C. L. Mackall, A. Setzer, M. Noone, K. H. Cowan, J. O'Shaughnessy and R. E. Gress

548 **Response of myelodysplastic syndrome marrow progenitor cells to stimulation with cytokine combinations in a stroma-free long-term culture system**
D. A. Soligo, S. Campiglio, F. Servida, P. Bossolasco, L. Romitti, A. Cortelezzi and G. Lambertenghi Deliliers

SHORT REPORTS

559 **Kinetics of colony formation by BFU-E grown under different culture conditions *in vitro***
S. B. Marley, T. A. S. Amos and M. Y. Gordon

562 **Stem cell factor receptor (c-kit, CD117) is expressed on blast cells from most immature types of acute myeloid malignancies but is also a characteristic of a subset of acute promyelocytic leukaemia**
R. Di Noto, C. Lo Pardo, E. M. Schiavone, C. Manzo, C. Vacca, F. Ferrara and L. Del Vecchio

Leucocytes

RESEARCH PAPER

565 **Autoantibody against a 58 kD molecule in a patient with neutropenia and NK cell deficiency**
T. Witte, F. M. Bode, M. Hammer, H. Deicher and R. E. Schmidt

SHORT REPORT

571 **Effects of high-dose granulocyte colony stimulating factor on neutrophil functions**
Kozo Yasui, Takahisa Tsuno, Mari Miyabayashi, Munehiro Yamazaki and Atsushi Komiyama

Malignancy

RESEARCH PAPERS

574 **Deletions of the long arm of chromosome 7 in myeloid disorders: loss of band 7q32 implies worst prognosis**
Elvira Rodrigues Pereira Velloso, Lucienne Michaux, Augustin Ferrant, Jesus Maria Hernandez, Peter Meeus, Judith Dierlamm, Arnold Criel, Andries Louwagie, Gregor Verhoef, Marc Boogaerts, Jean-Louis Michaux, André Bosly, Cristina Mecucci and Herman Van den Berghe

582 **Atypical chronic myeloid leukaemia, a distinct clinical entity related to the myelodysplastic syndrome?**
D. G. Oscier

587 **Helper and cytotoxic lymphocyte responses to chronic myeloid leukaemia: implications for adoptive immunotherapy with T cells**
P. Lewalle, N. Hensel, A. Guimaraes, D. Couriel, Y. Z. Jiang, D. Mavroudis and A. J. Barrett

595 **Induction of interferon regulatory factors, 2′-5′ oligoadenylate synthetase, P69 kinase and RNase L in chronic myelogenous leukaemia cells and its relationship to clinical responsiveness**
Thomas Fischer, Javad Aman, Heiko van der Kuip, Gregor Rudolf, Christian Peschel, Walter E. Aulitsky and Christoph Huber

604 **Measurement of health-related quality of life in multiple myeloma**
Finn Wisløff, Sverre Eika, Erik Hippe, Martin Hjorth, Erik Holmberg, Stein Kaasa, Ilmari Palva and Jan Westin

614 **Comparison of myeloma cell contamination of bone marrow and peripheral blood stem cell harvests**
Julianne M. Henry, Pamela J. Sykes, Michael J. Brisco, Luen Bik To, Christopher A. Juttner and Alexander A. Morley

620 **Remission maintenance therapy with histamine and interleukin-2 in acute myelogenous leukaemia**
Mats Brune and Kristoffer Hellstrand

627 **Serum LDH value as a predictor of clinical outcome in acute myelogenous leukaemia of the elderly**
Felicetto Ferrara and Salvatore Mirto

632 **Adult T-cell leukaemia/lymphoma with multiple integrations of human T-cell lymphotropic virus type I proviral DNA: differing clinical features are linked to varied proviral integration**
Yoshinori Shimamoto, Masaharu Miyahara, Hiroko Yamada, Keisuke Shibata, Miwako Matsuzaki and Kazutoshi Ono

639 **Elevated serum levels of soluble ICAM-1 in non-Hodgkin's lymphomas correlate with tumour burden, disease activity and other prognostic markers**
Ilse Christiansen, Cecilia Gidlöf, Karl-Michael Kälkner, Hans Hagberg, Helge Bennmarker and Thomas Tötterman

647 **Bcl-2 rearrangements with breakpoints in both vcr and mbr in non-Hodgkin's lymphomas and chronic lymphocytic leukaemia**
Mats Merup, Tatiana Spasokoukotskaja, Stefan Einhorn, C. I. Edvard Smith, Gösta Gahrton and Gunnar Juliusson

653 **Reverse transcriptase/polymerase chain reaction follow-up and minimal residual disease detection in t(1;19)-positive acute lymphoblastic leukaemia**
Enrica Privitera, Anna Rivolta, Domenica Ronchetti, Giuliana Mosna, Giovanni Giudici and Andrea Biondi

659 **Clinical relevance of residual disease monitoring by polymerase chain reaction in patients with ALL-1/AF-4 positive acute lymphoblastic leukaemia**
Giuseppe Cimino, Loredana Elia, Anna Rivolta, Maria Cristina Rapanotti, Vincenzo Rossi, Giuliana Alimena, Luciana Annino, Eli Canaani, Francesco Lo Coco and Andrea Biondi

665 **The GIMEMA ALL 0183 trial: analysis of 10-year follow-up**
Franco Mandrelli, Luciana Annino and Bruno Rotoli

673 **Secondary acute leukaemias with 11q23 rearrangement: clinical, cytogenetic, FISH and FICTION studies**
Yanming Zhang, Micaela Poetsch, Klaus Weber-Matthiessen, Kirsten Rohde, Martin Winkemann, Torsten Haferlach, Winfried Gassmann, Wolf-Dieter Ludwig, Werner Grote, Helmut Löffler and Brigitte Schlegelberger

SHORT REPORTS

683 **Mutational analysis of the p15 and p16 genes in acute leukaemias**
H. Sill, R. C. T. Aguiar, H. Schmidt, A. Hochaus, J. M. Goldman and N. C. P. Cross

684 **Lack of correlation between ABL-BCR expression and response to interferon-α in chronic myeloid leukaemia**
Junia V. Melo, Andreas Hochhaus, Xiu-Hua Yan and John M. Goldman

687 **Molecular cloning of the breakpoint of t(11;22)(q23;q11) chromosome translocation in an adult acute myelomonocytic leukaemia**
Osamu Marukawa, Yukihiro Akao, Johji Inazawa, Takeshi Ariyama, Tatsuo Abe, Tomoki Naoe, Mitsune Tanimoto, Hidehiko Saito, Yoshinori Otsuki and Yoshihide Tsujimoto

692 **Chronic myelomonocytic leukaemia with t(8;9)(p11;q34) in childhood: an example of the 8p11 myeloproliferative disorder?**
Hideki Nakayama, Takeshi Inamitsu, Shouichi Ohga, Takeshi Kai, Masahiro Suda, Akinobu Matsuzaki and Kohji Ueda

696 **Spontaneous remission in a patient with therapy-related myelodysplastic syndrome (t-MDS) with monosomy 7**
B. Renneboog, V. Hansen, P. Heimann, A. De Mulder, F. Janssen and A. Ferster

Bone marrow transplantation

RESEARCH PAPERS

699 **Marrow transplantation for Fanconi anaemia: conditioning with reduced doses of cyclophosphamide without radiation**
Mary E. D. Flowers, Jose Zanis, Ricardo Pasquini, H. Joachim Deeg, Raul Ribeiro, Gary Longton, Carlos R. Medeiros, Kristine Doney, Jean Sanders, Eileen Bryant, John Hansen, Keith M. Sullivan, Frederick Appelbaum, E. Donnall Thomas and Rainer Storb

707 **Resolution of Budd-Chiari syndrome following bone marrow transplantation for paroxysmal nocturnal haemoglobinuria**
Michael L. Graham, Wendell F. Rosse, Edward C. Halperin, Cindy R. Miller and Russell E. Ware

Haemostasis and thrombosis

RESEARCH PAPERS

711 **Impaired survival of bone marrow GPIIb/IIIa$^+$ megakaryocytic cells as an additional pathogenetic mechanism of HIV-1-related thrombocytopenia**
Giorgio Zauli, Lucia Catani, Davide Gibellini, Maria Carla Re, Nicola Vianelli, Vincenzo Colangeli, Claudio Celeghini, Silvane Capitani and Michele La Placa

718 **Monoclonal antibody 197 (anti-FcγRI) infusion in a patient with immune thrombocytopenia purpura (ITP) results in down-modulation of FCγRI on circulating monocytes**
S. G. Ericson, K. D. Coleman, K. Wardwell, S. Baker, M. W. Fanger, P. M. Guyre and P. Ely

725 **The role of plasma D-dimer concentration in the exclusion of pulmonary embolism**
Edwin J. R. van Beek, B. Ed Schenk, Bowine C. Michel, Bram van den Ende, Dees P. M. Brandjes, Yvonne T. van der Heide, Patrick M. M. Bossuyt and Harry R. Büller

733 **Proteolysis of von Willebrand factor is decreased in acute promyelocytic leukaemia by treatment with all-trans-retinoic acid**
Augusto B. Federici, Anna Falanga, Antonella Lattuada, Nicola Di Rocco, Tiziano Barbui and Pier Mannuccio Mannucci

SHORT REPORTS

740 **Absence of mutations at the activated protein C cleavage sites of factor VIII in 125 patients with venous thrombosis**
Jeanet C. Roelse, Maria M. W. Koopman, Harry R. Büller, Jan W. ten Cate, Barbara Montaruli, Jan A. van Mourik and Jan Voorberg

744 **Effect of platelet phospholipid exposure on activated protein C resistance: implications for thrombophilia screening**
Roger Luddington, Karen Brown and Trevor Baglin

747 **Elevated plasma levels of vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 (VCAM-1) in diabetic patients with microalbuminuria: a marker of vascular dysfunction and progressive vascular disease**
Ann Marie Schmidt, Jill Crandall, Osamu Hori, Rong Cao and Edward Lakatta

Blood transfusion

RESEARCH PAPER

751 **The R_o^{Har} Rh:33 phenotype results from substitution of exon 5 of the RHCE gene by the corresponding exon of the RHD gene**
E. A. M. Beckers, B. H. W. Faas, A. E. G. Kr. von dem Borne, M. A. M. Overbeeke, D. J. van Rhenen and C. E. van der Schoot

Rapid Paper

758 **Allogeneic marrow transplantation for aplastic anaemia associated with dyskeratosis congenita**
Amelia A. Langston, Jean E. Sanders, H. Joachim Deeg, Stephen W. Crawford, Claudio Anasetti, Keith M. Sullivan, Mary E. D. Flowers and Rainer Storb

Correspondence

766 **Final Consensus Statement of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh Consensus Conference on Autologous Transfusion, 4–6 October 1995**

766 **t(8;21) myelodysplasia**
T. J. Hamblin and J. M. Bennett

767 **Clinical significance of elevated soluble interleukin 6 receptor levels in patients with plasma cell disorders**
S. R. Smith and L. Morgan

768 **Fludarabine-related autoimmune haemolytic anaemia in patients with chronic lymphocytic leukaemia**
Rhona Maclean, David Meiklejohn, Richard Soutar and Han Myint

769 **t(2;3) in a case of blastic transformation of essential thrombocythaemia**
Rafael Ríos, Francesc Solé, María del Mar Pérez, Félix Gascón, Francisca García and Pedro Miguel González

771 **Hepatitis C virus infection in patients with lymphoproliferative disorders**
Mark D. McColl, R. Campbell Tait, Clodoveo Ferri, Luca La Civita and Anna Linda Zignego

773 **Acquired haemophilia and its management**
A. V. Pathare and S. S. Sahu

774 **Announcements**

VOL. 92 NO. 4 MARCH–II 1996

Annotation

775 **Dyskeratosis congenita: an inherited bone marrow failure syndrome**
Inderjeet Dokal

Haemopoiesis and growth factors

RESEARCH PAPERS

780 **Two regulation points for differentiation in the cell cycle of human megakaryocytes**
Takeshi Yoshino, Mamoru Sakaguchi, Tetsuya Masuda, Makoto Kawakita and Kiyoshi Takatsuki

788 **Generation of human natural killer cells from peripheral blood CD34$^+$ cells mobilized by granulocyte colony-stimulating factor**
Katsuto Takenaka, Shin-ichi Mizuno, Mine Harada, Koji Nagafuji, Toshihiro Miyamoto, Hiromi Iwasaki, Tomoaki Fujisaki, Akira Kubota, Yuju Ohno, Fumitou Arima, Hirokazu Shigematsu, Hisashi Gondo, Takashi Okamura, Seiichi Okamura, Shoichi Inaba and Yoshiyuki Niho

795 **Characterization of peripheral blood progenitor cells (PBPC) mobilized by filgrastim (rHuG-CSF) in normal volunteers: dose–effect relationship for filgrastim with the character of mobilized PBPC**
Ryuhei Tanaka, Tadahiro Matsudaira, Jun Aizawa, Yasuhiro Ebihara, Kenji Muraoka, Kohichiro Tsuji, Kenji Ikebuchi, Kazuo Kodama, Fumimaro Takaku and Tatsutoshi Nakahata

Leucocytes

RESEARCH PAPER

804 **The regulation of neutrophil phospholipase A_2 by granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor and its role in priming superoxide production**
Pamela J. Roberts, Sion L. Williams and David C. Linch

Erythrocytes

RESEARCH PAPERS

815 **Serum erythropoietin levels in paroxysmal nocturnal haemoglobinuria: implications for therapy**
M. F. McMullin, P. Hillmen, G. E. Elder, T. R. J. Lappin and L. Luzzatto

818 **Splenectomy as an adjuvant measure in the treatment of severe aplastic anaemia**
B. Speck, A. Tichelli, E. Widmer, F. Harder, M. Kissling, A. Würsch, Ch. Stebler Gysi, E. Signer, M. Bargetzi, B. Orth, A. Gratwohl and C. Nissen

825 **Five unknown mutations in the LR pyruvate kinase gene associated with severe hereditary nonspherocytic haemolytic anaemia in France**
Hervé Rouger, Colette Valentin, Constantin T. Craescu, Frédéric Galactéros and Michel Cohen-Solal

SHORT REPORT

831 **A case of refractory anaemia with p53 point mutation at codon 249 (AGG to ATG)**
Masayuki Kikukawa, Naoto Aoki and Mayumi Mori

Malignancy

RESEARCH PAPERS

834 **Plateau phase in multiple myeloma: an analysis of long-term follow-up of 432 patients**
Tiina M. Oivanen

840 **Modulation of anti-idiotypic immune response by immunization with the autologous M-component protein in multiple myeloma patients**
Susanne Bergenbrant, Qing Yi, Anders Österborg, Magnus Björkholm, Eva Ösby, Håkan Mellstedt, Ann Kari Lefvert and Göran Holm

847 **Levels of mdr1 and mrp mRNA in leukaemic cell populations from patients with acute myelocytic leukaemia are heterogenous and inversely correlated to cellular daunorubicin accumulation**
D. Xu, E. Knaust, P. Pisa, K. Palucka, J. Lundeberg, I. Arestrom, C. Peterson and A. Gruber

855 **Molecular detection of t(8;21)/AML1-ETO in AML M1/M2: correlation with cytogenetics, morphology and immunophenotype**
Valérie Andrieu, Isabelle Radford-Weiss, Xavier Troussard, Catherine Chane, Françoise Valensi, Martine Guesnu, Elie Haddad, Frank Viguier, François Dreyfus, Bruno Varet, Georges Flandrin and Elizabeth Macintyre

866 **NPM/ALK gene fusion transcripts identify a distinct subgroup of null type Ki-1 positive anaplastic large cell lymphomas**
Ingrid Simonitsch, Eva Renate Panzer-Gruemayer, Daniel W. Ghali, Andreas Zoubek, Thaddäus Radaszkiewicz, Helmut Gadner and Heinrich Kovar

872 **Anti-CD30 (BER-H2) immunotoxins containing the type-1 ribosome-inactivating proteins momordin and PAP-S (pokeweed antiviral protein from seeds) display powerful antitumour activity against CD30$^+$ tumour cells *in vitro* and in SCID mice**
Adelmo Terenzi, Andrea Bolognesi, Laura Pasqualucci, Leonardo Flenghi, Stefano Pileri, Harald Stein, Marshall Kadin, Barbara Bigerna, Letizia Polito, Pier Luigi Tazzari, Massimo F. Martelli, Fiorenzo Stirpe and Brunangelo Falini

880 **The role of intensive therapy and autologous blood and marrow transplantation for chemotherapy-sensitive relapsed and primary refractory non-Hodgkin's lymphoma: identification of major prognostic groups**
H. Miles Prince, Kevin Imrie, Michael Crump, A. Keith Stewart, Caroline Girouard, Richard Colwill, Joseph Brandwein, Richard W. Tsang, J. Gerald Scott, David M. C. Sutton, Dominic Pantalony, Kelvin Carstairs, Simon B. Sutcliffe and Armand Keating

890 **Analysis of p53 and mdm-2 expression in 18 patients with Sézary syndrome**
David I. Marks, Eric C. Vonderheid, Benedikt W. Kurz, Robert D. Bigler, Keisha Sinha, Doris A. Morgan, Abby Sukman, Peter C. Nowell and Dale S. Haines

900 **Predominant expression of the long isoform of Bcl-x (Bcl-xL) in human lymphomas**
Luc Xerri, Patricia Parc, Pierre Brousset, Daniel Schlaifer, Jacques Hassoun, John C. Reed, Stanislas Krajewski and Daniel Birnbaum

907 **Regulated plasma levels of colony-stimulating factors, interleukin-6 and interleukin-10 in patients with acute leukaemia and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma undergoing cytoreductive chemotherapy**
Gilbert Reisbach, Torsten Kamp, Gerhard Welzl, Christiane Giez, Fariborz Abedinpour, Antal Lodri, Werner Kaboth, Peter Dörmer and Christoph Nerl

913 **Bone marrow transplantation from partially HLA-matched related donors in adults with leukaemia: the experience at the University Hospital of Essen, Germany**
H. Ottinger, D. Beelen, H. Sayer, U. W. Schaefer and H. Grosse-Wilde

922 **Triple immunofluorescence staining for prediction of relapse in childhood precursor B acute lymphoblastic leukaemia**
Susan F. Vervoordeldonk, Pauline A. Merle, Henk Behrendt, Eric J. Steenbergen, Eleonore F. van Leeuwen, Henk van den Berg, Albert E. G. Kr. von dem Borne, C. Ellen van der Schoot and Ineke C. M. Slaper-Cortenbach

929 **Acute myeloid and T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukaemia with aberrant antigen expression exhibit similar TRCδ gene rearrangements**
C. A. Schmidt, G. Przybylski, A. Tietze, H. Oettle, W. Siegert and W. D. Ludwig

SHORT REPORTS

937 **All-*trans*-retinoic acid (ATRA) responsive skin relapses of acute promyelocytic leukaemia followed by ATRA-induced pseudotumour cerebri**
Carmine Selleri, Fabrizio Pane, Rosario Notaro, Lucio Catalano, Lidia E. F. Santoro, Luigiana Luciano, Ferdinando Frigeri, Francesco Salvatore and Bruno Rotoli

941 **Cytogenetic remission induced by interferon-α in a myeloproliferative disorder with trisomy 8**
Mario Petrini, Paolo Simi and Giuseppe Saglio

944 **Karyotype conversion in two patients with chronic myeloid leukaemia after busulphan-induced marrow hypoplasia**
Yongquan Xue, Jin Zhou, Fei Yu, Jianming Gu, Xing Xie and Baojue Lin

947 **Human herpesvirus-6-associated exanthema in a patient with acute lymphocytic leukaemia**
Hiroyuki Fujita, Atsuo Maruta, Naoto Tomita, Jun Taguchi, Rika Sakai, Akio Shimizu, Masaoki Harada, Kouji Ogawa, Fumio Kodama and Takao Okubo

950 **Leukaemic CD5$^+$ B-cell apoptosis: co-incidence of cell death and DNA fragmentation with reduced bcl-2 expression**
Stuart G. Tangye and Robert L. Raison

Haemostasis and thrombosis

RESEARCH PAPERS

954 **Pathogenicity of IgA and/or IgM antibodies to heparin–PF4 complexes in patients with heparin-induced thrombocytopenia**
Jean Amiral, Martine Wolf, Anne-Marie Fischer, Catherine Boyer-Neumann, Anne-Marie Vissac and Dominique Meyer

960 **Inhibition of platelet adhesion to collagen by monoclonal anti-CD36 antibodies**
Kazuhiko Matsuno, Maribel Diaz-Ricart, Robert R. Montgomery, Richard H. Aster, G. A. Jamieson and Narendra N. Tandon

968 **Physiologic concentrations of arginine vasopressin activate human platelets *in vitro***
Ted Wun, Teresa Paglieroni and Neil A. Lachant

973 **The impact of prophylactic treatment on children with severe haemophilia**
R. J. Liesner, K. Khair and I. M. Hann

979 **Development and clinical application of a new ELISA assay to determine plasmin–α_2-antiplasmin complexes in plasma**
R. Montes, J. A. Páramo, E. Anglès-Cano and E. Rocha

986 **Characterization of a large chromosomal deletion in the PROS1 gene of a patient with protein S deficiency type I using long PCR**
Zandra R. Holmes, Rogier M. Bertina and Pieter H. Reitsma

992 **Resistance to activated protein C (APCR) in children with venous or arterial thromboembolism**
U. Nowak-Göttl, H. G. Koch, I. Aschka, B. Kohlhase, H. Vielhaber, G. Kurlemann, K. Oleszcuk-Raschke, H. G. Kehl, H. Jörgens and R. Schneppenheim

SHORT REPORTS

999 **HELLP syndrome associated with factor V R506Q mutation**
Benjamin Brenner, Naomi Lanir and Israel Thaler

1002 **rVIIa therapy to secure haemostasis during central line insertion in children with high-responding FVIII inhibitors**
O. P. Smith and I. M. Hann

Blood transfusion

RESEARCH PAPER

1005 **A flow cytometric platelet immunofluorescence crossmatch for predicting successful HLA matched platelet transfusions**
K. Sintnicolaas and B. Löwenberg

SHORT REPORT

1011 **Evidence of involvement of cytotoxic antibodies directed against patient's HLA class II produced by transfused donor-derived B cells in post-transfusion graft-versus-host disease**
Motoko Nishimura, Shigeharu Uchida, Shigeki Mitsunaga, Katsushi Tokunaga, Kenji Tadokoro and Takeo Juji

Rapid Papers

1014 **Elevated serum interleukin-6 (IL-6) is derived from neoplastic cells in patients with B-cell non-Hodgkin's lymphoma: correlation with extent of IL-6 gene expression and serum concentration**
Hirokazu Kato, Tomohiro Kinoshita, Sadao Suzuki, Tetsuro Nagasaka, Takashi Murate, Hidehiko Saito and Tomomitsu Hotta

1022 **Evidence for a single origin of factor V Leiden**
M. J. Cox, D. C. Rees, J. J. Martinson and J. B. Clegg

Correspondence

1026 **Diagnosis of APC resistance during pregnancy**
Anthony M. Cumming, R. Campbell Tait, Sheila Fildes and Charles R. M. Hay

1027 **t(2;3)(p23;q26) in a patient with AML M2**
Xavier Levaltier, Dominique Penther, Christian Bastard and Xavier Troussard

1027 **G-CSF administration following peripheral blood selected CD34-positive cells autologous transplantation accelerates haematological recovery after myeloablative therapy**
H. T. Hassan, M. Stockschläder, W. Krüger, M. Hoffknecht and A. R. Zander

1030 **Book Reviews**

1031 **Author and Keyword Indexes to Volume 92**